BOC HONG KONG (HOLDINGS) LIMITED

Data Pack

FY2024

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The financial information is extracted from the *2024 Annual Report* of BOC Hong Kong (Holdings) Limited (the Company), which is not complete and should be read in conjunction with the 2024 Annual Report and other reports and financial information published by the Company.

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Financial Highlights

	2024	2023
For the year	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Net operating income before impairment allowances	71,253	65,498
Operating profit	48,677	42,558
Profit before taxation	46,754	40,914
Profit for the year	39,118	34,857
Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company and other equity instrument holders	38,233	34,115
	2024	2023
Per share	HK\$	HK\$
Basic earnings per share	3.6162	3.0950
Dividend per share	1.989	1.672
	2024	2023
At year-end	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Total assets	4,194,408	3,868,783
Issued and fully paid up share capital	52,864	52,864
Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company	338,716	320,145
	2024	2023
Financial ratios	%	%
Return on average total assets ¹	0.95	0.90
Return on average shareholders' equity ²	11.61	10.60
Cost to income ratio	24.55	25.35
Loan to deposit ratio ³	61.55	67.99
Average value of liquidity coverage ratio ⁴		
First quarter	223.79	189.68
Second quarter	250.58	188.89
Third quarter	231.81	193.47
Fourth quarter	201.06	207.12
Quarter-end value of net stable funding ratio ⁴		
First quarter	140.36	134.51
Second quarter	140.96	131.56
Third quarter	140.29	138.67
Fourth quarter	141.83	137.28
Total capital ratio ⁵	22.00	21.18

1. Return on average total assets = Profit for the year / Daily average balance of total assets

2. Return on average shareholders' equity = Profit attributable to equity holders of the Company and other equity instrument holders / Average of the beginning and ending balance of capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company and other equity instruments

3. Loan to deposit ratio is calculated as at year end. Loan represents gross advances to customers. Deposits from customers include structured deposits reported as "Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss".

4. Liquidity coverage ratio and net stable funding ratio are computed on the consolidated basis which comprises the positions of

BOCHK and certain subsidiaries specified by the HKMA in accordance with the Banking (Liquidity) Rules.

5. Total capital ratio is computed on the consolidated basis for regulatory purposes that comprises the positions of BOCHK and certain subsidiaries specified by the HKMA in accordance with the Banking (Capital) Rules.

Consolidated Income Statement

For the year ended 31 December	2024	2023
	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Interest income	139,439	128,489
Interest income calculated using the effective interest method	129,804	121,459
Others	9,635	7,030
Interest expense	(87,105)	(77,411)
Net interest income	52,334	51,078
Fee and commission income	13,285	12,187
Fee and commission expense	(3,392)	(3,020)
Net fee and commission income	9,893	9,167
Insurance revenue	2,695	1,897
Insurance service expense	(1,217)	(1,059)
Net income from reinsurance contracts held	273	108
Insurance service result	1,751	946
Net trading gain	10,988	8,315
Net (loss)/gain on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(782)	2,277
Net loss on other financial instruments	(1,416)	(1,468)
Insurance finance expenses	(2,139)	(5,430)
Other operating income	624	613
Net operating income before impairment allowances	71,253	65,498
Net charge of impairment allowances	(5,082)	(6,333)
Net operating income	66,171	59,165
Operating expenses	(17,494)	(16,607)
Operating profit	48,677	42,558
Net loss from disposal of/fair value adjustments on investment properties	(1,487)	(1,270)
Net loss from disposal/revaluation of properties, plant and equipment	(332)	(135)
Share of results after tax of associates and joint ventures	(104)	(239)
Profit before taxation	46,754	40,914
Taxation	(7,636)	(6,057)
Profit for the year	39,118	34,857
Profit attributable to:		
Equity holders of the Company and other equity instrument holders	38,233	34,115
Equity holders of the Company	38,233	32,723
Other equity instrument holders	-	1,392
Non-controlling interests	885	742
	39,118	34,857

	HK\$	HK\$
Earnings per share		
Basic and diluted	3.6162	3.0950

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Consolidated Balance Sheet

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Cash and balances and placements with banks and other financial institutions 609,935 406,571 Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 227,156 373,290 Derivative financial instruments 73,914 54,211 Horg Kong SAR Government certificates of indebtedness 223,510 213,000 Advances and other accounts 1,666,302 1,693,144 Investment in securities 1,229,122 978,440 Interests in associates and joint ventures 1,196 1,229,122 Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 27 75 Inter sets 1,952 1,480 Other assets 199,006 90,684 Total assets 199,006 90,684 Intal assets 213,000 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 56,779 41,553		HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss 227,156 373,290 Derivative financial instruments 73,914 54,211 Horg Kong SAR Covernment certificates of indebtedness 223,510 213,000 Advances and other accounts 1,666,302 1,693,144 Investment in securities 1,229,122 978,440 Interests in associates and joint ventures 1,196 1,229,122 Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 27 75 Interests 1,952 1,480 Other assets 199,006 90,684 Total assets 199,006 90,684 ItaliLitities at fair value through profit or loss 28,821 66,203 Derivative financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial institutions 52,266 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 15,	ASSETS		
Derivative financial instruments 73,914 54,211 Hong Kong SAR Government certificates of indebtedness 223,510 213,000 Advances and other accounts 1,666,302 1,693,144 Investment in securities 1,229,122 978,440 Interests in associates and joint ventures 1,196 1,275 Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 1,952 1,400 Defors dax assets 1,952 1,400 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 382,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Det securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax	Cash and balances and placements with banks and other financial institutions	609,935	406,571
Hong Kong SAR Government certificates of indebtedness 223,510 213,000 Advances and other accounts 1,666,302 1,693,144 Investment in securities 1,229,122 978,440 Interests in associates and joint ventures 1,196 1,227 Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 19,502 1,406 Other assets 19,906 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 382,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Deto securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,786	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	227,156	373,290
Advances and other accounts 1,669,302 1,693,144 Investment in securities 1,229,122 978,440 Interests in associates and joint ventures 1,196 1,275 Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 33,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 1,952 1,480 Other assets 109,006 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 1 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 76,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits from customers 2,713,410 2,501,682 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 133,755 177,873 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,85	Derivative financial instruments	73,914	54,211
Investment in securities 1,229,122 978,440 Interests in associates and joint ventures 1,196 1,2275 Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 277 75 Deferred tax assets 1,952 1,400 Other assets 199,006 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 109,006 90,684 Hong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 13,875 177,873 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,223 Total liabilities 3,852,178	Hong Kong SAR Government certificates of indebtedness	223,510	213,000
Interests in associates and joint ventures 1,196 1.275 Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 1,952 1,480 Other assets 109,006 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 4,194,408 3,868,783 Hong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial lishilties at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits from customers 2,713,410 2,501,682 Dethreacounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Deferred tax liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY 3,862,178 3,545,354 Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 338,7	Advances and other accounts	1,666,302	1,693,144
Investment properties 14,046 14,875 Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 199,006 90,684 Total assets 109,006 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 4,194,408 3,868,783 Hong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Defered tax liabilities 183,755 177,873 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY Share capital 52,864	Investment in securities	1,229,122	978,440
Properties, plant and equipment 38,242 41,738 Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 1,952 1,480 Other assets 109,006 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 4,194,408 3,868,783 Hong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits from customers 2,713,410 2,501,682 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Deferred tax liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY Saster capital 52,864	Interests in associates and joint ventures	1,196	1,275
Current tax assets 27 75 Deferred tax assets 1,952 1,480 Other assets 109,006 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 4,194,408 3,868,783 Hong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits from customers 2,713,410 2,501,682 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Deferred tax liabilities 183,755 177,737 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY Share capital 52,864 52,864 Reserves 285,852 267,281 <td>Investment properties</td> <td>14,046</td> <td>14,875</td>	Investment properties	14,046	14,875
Deferred tax assets 1,952 1,480 Other assets 109,006 90,684 Total assets 4,194,408 3,868,783 LIABILITIES 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Deferred tax liabilities 3,941 4,742 Insurance contract liabilities 183,755 177,873 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY Sa,852 267,281 Share capital 52,864 52,864 Reserves 285,852 267,281 Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 338,716 320,414	Properties, plant and equipment	38,242	41,738
Other assets109,00690,684Total assets4,194,4083,868,783LIABILITIESHong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation223,510213,000Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions352,052373,673Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss78,82166,203Derivative financial instruments56,77941,553Deposits from customers2,713,4102,501,682Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue5,2961,999Other accounts and provisions155,90484,694Current tax liabilities6,7284,612Deferred tax liabilities3,9414,742Insurance contract liabilities183,755177,873Subordinated liabilities71,98275,323Total liabilities3,852,1783,545,354EQUITYShare capital52,86452,864Reserves265,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429	Current tax assets	27	75
Total assets4,194,4083,868,783LIABILITIESHong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation223,510213,000Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions352,052373,673Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss78,82166,203Derivative financial instruments56,77941,553Deposits from customers2,713,4102,501,682Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue5,2961,999Other accounts and provisions155,90484,694Current tax liabilities6,7284,612Deferred tax liabilities183,755177,873Subordinated liabilities71,98275,323Total liabilities3,852,1783,545,354EQUITYShare capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429	Deferred tax assets	1,952	1,480
LIABILITIESHong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation223,510213,000Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions352,052373,673Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss78,82166,203Derivative financial instruments56,77941,553Deposits from customers2,713,4102,501,682Det securities and certificates of deposit in issue5,2961,999Other accounts and provisions155,90484,694Current tax liabilities6,7284,612Deferred tax liabilities3,9414,742Insurance contract liabilities183,755177,873Subordinated liabilities3,852,1783,545,354EQUITYShare capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429	Other assets	109,006	90,684
Hong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits from customers 2,713,410 2,501,682 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Deferred tax liabilities 3,941 4,742 Insurance contract liabilities 183,755 177,873 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY Share capital 52,864 52,864 Reserves 285,852 267,281 Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 338,716 320,145 Non-controlling interests 3,514 3,284 Total equity 342,230 323,429	Total assets	4,194,408	3,868,783
Hong Kong SAR currency notes in circulation 223,510 213,000 Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions 352,052 373,673 Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits from customers 2,713,410 2,501,682 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Deferred tax liabilities 3,941 4,742 Insurance contract liabilities 183,755 177,873 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY Share capital 52,864 52,864 Reserves 285,852 267,281 Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 338,716 320,145 Non-controlling interests 3,514 3,284 Total equity 342,230 323,429			
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Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss 78,821 66,203 Derivative financial instruments 56,779 41,553 Deposits from customers 2,713,410 2,501,682 Debt securities and certificates of deposit in issue 5,296 1,999 Other accounts and provisions 155,904 84,694 Current tax liabilities 6,728 4,612 Deferred tax liabilities 3,941 4,742 Insurance contract liabilities 183,755 177,873 Subordinated liabilities 71,982 75,323 Total liabilities 3,852,178 3,545,354 EQUITY Share capital 52,864 52,864 Reserves 285,852 267,281 Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company 338,716 320,145 Non-controlling interests 3,514 3,284 Total equity 342,230 323,429			
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Other accounts and provisions155,90484,694Current tax liabilities6,7284,612Deferred tax liabilities3,9414,742Insurance contract liabilities183,755177,873Subordinated liabilities71,98275,323Total liabilities3,852,1783,545,354EQUITYShare capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429			
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Deferred tax liabilities3,9414,742Insurance contract liabilities183,755177,873Subordinated liabilities71,98275,323Total liabilities3,852,1783,545,354EQUITYShare capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429			
Insurance contract liabilities183,755177,873Subordinated liabilities71,98275,323Total liabilities3,852,1783,545,354EQUITY3,852,1783,545,354Share capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429			
Subordinated liabilities71,98275,323Total liabilities3,852,1783,545,354EQUITY3,852,1783,545,354Share capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429			
EQUITYShare capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429	Subordinated liabilities	71,982	
Share capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429	Total liabilities	3,852,178	3,545,354
Share capital52,86452,864Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429			
Reserves285,852267,281Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429		E0.00 <i>4</i>	50.004
Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company338,716320,145Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429	•		
Non-controlling interests3,5143,284Total equity342,230323,429	Reserves	285,852	267,281
Total equity 342,230 323,429	Capital and reserves attributable to equity holders of the Company	338,716	320,145
	Non-controlling interests	3,514	3,284
Total liabilities and equity 4,194,408 3,868,783	Total equity	342,230	323,429
	Total liabilities and equity	4,194,408	3,868,783

Segmental reporting

Year ended 31 December 2024	Personal Banking	Corporate Banking	Treasury	Insurance	Others	Subtotal	Eliminations	Consolidated
	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Net interest (expense)/income - External	(12,632)	12,902	43,094	5,116	3,854	52,334	-	52,334
- Inter-segment	31,537	6,134	(37,549)	(119)	(3)		-	
_	18,905	19,036	5,545	4,997	3,851	52,334	-	52,334
Net fee and commission income/(expense)								
- External	7,724	3,763	275	(2,567)	698	9,893	-	9,893
- Inter-segment	(2,515) 5,209	5 3,768	<u>131</u> 406	2,561 (6)	676 1,374	858 10,751	(858) (858)	- 9,893
Insurance service result			-	1,603	-	1,603	148	1,751
Net trading gain/(loss)	546	1,674	10,197	(2,136)	688	10,969	19	10,988
Net loss on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	(11)	-	(376)	(397)	-	(784)	2	(782)
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments	-	5	(1,301)	(123)	3	(1,416)	-	(1,416)
Insurance finance (expenses)/income Other operating income	- 31	- 1	- 37	(2,139) 17	- 1,748	(2,139) 1,834	- (1,210)	(2,139) 624
Net operating income before								
impairment allowances	24,680	24,484	14,508	1,816	7,664	73,152	(1,899)	71,253
Net (charge)/reversal of impairment allowances	(388)	(4,328)	(98)	1	(269)	(5,082)	-	(5,082)
Net operating income Operating expenses	24,292 (10,011)	20,156 (3,961)	14,410 (1,731)	1,817 (96)	7,395 (3,594)	68,070 (19,393)	(1,899) 1,899	66,171 (17,494)
Operating profit	14,281	16,195	12,679	1,721	3,801	48,677		48,677
Net loss from disposal of/fair value adjustments on	-	-	-	-	(1,487)	(1,487)	-	(1,487)
investment properties Net loss from disposal/revaluation of properties, plant	(2)		_		(330)	(332)		(332)
and equipment Share of results after tax of associates and joint			_					
ventures	(15)	-	2	23	(114)	(104)		(104)
Profit before taxation	14,264	16,195	12,681	1,744	1,870	46,754		46,754
At 31 December 2024								
ASSETS Segment assets	632,499	1,012,672	2,218,383	191,679	193,582	4,248,815	(55,603)	4,193,212
Interests in associates and joint ventures	98	-	5	357	736	1,196	-	1,196
-	632,597	1,012,672	2,218,388	192,036	194,318	4,250,011	(55,603)	4,194,408
LIABILITIES Segment liabilities	1,373,979	1,324,199	893,360	188,541	127,702	3,907,781	(55,603)	3,852,178
Year ended 31 December 2024	.,	-,,		,		-,,	(,,	-,,
Other information								
Capital expenditure	64	71	-	106	2,887	3,128	-	3,128
Depreciation and amortisation	1,067	338	142	86	1,277	2,910	(43)_	2,867
	Personal	Corporate	_					
Year ended 31 December 2023	Banking	Banking	Treasury	Insurance	Others	Subtotal	Eliminations	Consolidated
-	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Net interest (expense)/income	(11.050)	10.004	04.405	4 400	0.570	54.070		54.070
- External - Inter-segment	(11,050) 30,784	19,864 438	34,195 (30,764)	4,499 (100)	3,570 (358)	51,078 -	-	51,078
	19,734	20,302	3,431	4,399	3,212	51,078	-	51,078
Net fee and commission income/(expense)								
- External	6,393	3,820	185	(2,054)	823	9,167	-	9,167
- Inter-segment	(2,005) 4,388	4 3,824	125 310	2,043 (11)	577 1,400	744 	(744)	- 9,167
Insurance service result	-	-	-	828	-	828	118	946
Net trading gain/(loss)	515	1,752	6,113	(734)	657	8,303	12	8,315
	010	, -						0.077
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss	39	-	(142)	2,379	-	2,276	1	2,277
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments			(142) (1,322)	(151)	- (5)	(1,468)	1 -	(1,468)
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments Insurance finance (expenses)/income	39	-			-	(1,468) (5,430)	-	(1,468) (5,430)
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments Insurance finance (expenses)/income Other operating income	39 - - 27	- 10 - 1	(1,322) - 31	(151) (5,430) 16	- 1,743	(1,468) (5,430) 1,818	- - (1,205)	(1,468) (5,430) 613
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments Insurance finance (expenses)/income Other operating income Net operating income before impairment allowances	39 - - 27 24,703	- 10 - 1 25,889	(1,322) - 31 8,421	(151) (5,430) 16 1,296	- 1,743 7,007	(1,468) (5,430) 1,818 67,316	- (1,205) (1,818)	(1,468) (5,430) 613 65,498
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments Insurance finance (expenses)/income Other operating income Net operating income before impairment allowances Net (charge)/reversal of impairment allowances	39 - - 27 24,703 (392)	- 10 - 1 25,889 (6,212)	(1,322) - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -	(151) (5,430) 16 1,296 (1)	- 1,743 7,007 273	(1,468) (5,430) 1,818 67,316 (6,333)	- (1,205) (1,818) -	(1,468) (5,430) 613 65,498 (6,333)
Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments at fair value through profit or loss Net gain/(loss) on other financial instruments Insurance finance (expenses)/income Other operating income Net operating income before impairment allowances	39 - - 27 24,703	- 10 - 1 25,889	(1,322) - 31 8,421	(151) (5,430) 16 1,296	- 1,743 7,007	(1,468) (5,430) 1,818 67,316	- (1,205) (1,818)	(1,468) (5,430) 613 65,498

Operating profit	14,704	15,866	6,963	1,198	3,827	42,558	-	42,558
Net loss from disposal of/fair value adjustments on investment properties	-	-	-	-	(1,270)	(1,270)	-	(1,270)
Net loss from disposal/revaluation of properties, plant and equipment	(1)	-	-	-	(134)	(135)	-	(135)
Share of results after tax of associates and joint ventures	(22)	-	5	-	(222)	(239)	-	(239)
Profit before taxation	14,681	15,866	6,968	1,198	2,201	40,914	-	40,914
At 31 December 2023								
ASSETS								
Segment assets	629,699	1,041,554	1,884,129	187,152	189,328	3,931,862	(64,354)	3,867,508
Interests in associates and joint ventures	113	-	3	309	850	1,275	-	1,275
	629,812	1,041,554	1,884,132	187,461	190,178	3,933,137	(64,354)	3,868,783
LIABILITIES								
Segment liabilities	1,366,745	1,120,307	819,223	182,912	120,521	3,609,708	(64,354)	3,545,354
Year ended 31 December 2023								
Other information								
Capital expenditure	41	19	1	52	1,681	1,794	-	1,794
Depreciation and amortisation	1,088	324	127	81	1,340	2,960	(41)	2,919

5

Net Interest Income and Net Interest Margin

HK\$'m, except percentages	2024	2023
Interest income	139,439	128,489
Interest expense	(87,105)	(77,411)
Net interest income	52,334	51,078
Average interest-earning assets	3,577,886	3,334,799
Net interest spread	1.07%	1.12%
Net interest margin	1.46%	1.53%
Net interest margin (adjusted)*	1.64%	1.63%

* Including the funding income or cost of foreign currency swap contracts.

Average Balance and Average Interest Rates

	2024		2023	
	Average	Average	Average	Average
	balance	yield	balance	yield
ASSETS	HK\$'m	%	HK\$'m	%
Balances and placements with banks and other financial institutions	646,302	2.15%	430,345	2.03%
Debt securities investments and other debt instruments	1,264,395	3.74%	1,208,912	3.37%
Advances to customers and other accounts	1,654,660	4.66%	1,682,932	4.65%
Other interest-earning assets	12,529	5.39%	12,610	6.80%
Total interest-earning assets	3,577,886	3.89%	3,334,799	3.85%
Non interest-earning assets	527,819	-	528,473	-
Total assets	4,105,705	3.39%	3,863,272	3.33%
	Average	Average	Average	Average
	balance	rate	balance	rate
LIABILITIES	HK\$'m	%	HK\$'m	%
Deposits and balances from banks and other financial institutions	288,524	2.30%	267,957	1.89%
Current, savings and time deposits	2,610,964	2.84%	2,403,303	2.78%
Subordinated liabilities	75,255	3.24%	76,571	3.28%
Other interest-bearing liabilities	104,929	3.44%	91,343	3.24%
Total interest-bearing liabilities	3,079,672	2.82%	2,839,174	2.73%
Shareholders' funds* and other non interest- bearing deposits and liabilities	1,026,033	-	1,024,098	-
Total liabilities	4,105,705	2.12%	3,863,272	2.00%

* Shareholders' funds represent capital and reserves attributable to the equity holders of the Company.

Net Fee and Commission Income

	2024	2023
	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Credit card business	2,559	2,430
Securities brokerage	2,266	1,826
Loan commissions	2,236	2,413
Insurance	1,018	651
Trust and custody services	909	790
Payment services	745	714
Funds distribution	669	431
Currency exchange	540	398
Bills commissions	444	481
Safe deposit box	290	290
Funds management	42	28
Others	1,567	1,735
Fee and commission income	13,285	12,187
Fee and commission expense	(3,392)	(3,020)
Net fee and commission income	9,893	9,167

Operating Expenses

HK\$'m	2024	2023
Staff costs	11,470	10,725
Premises and equipment expenses (excluding depreciation and amortisation)	1,525	1,394
Depreciation and amortisation	2,867	2,919
Other operating expenses	2,839	2,721
Less: Costs directly attributable to insurance contracts	(1,207)	(1,152)
Operating expenses	17,494	16,607

Deposits from Customers

As at 31 December	2024	2023
	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Current, savings and other deposit accounts (per balance sheet)	2,713,410	2,501,682
Structured deposits reported as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	10,811	2,159
	2,724,221	2,503,841
Analysed by:		
Demand deposits and current accounts		
- Corporate	156,246	153,646
- Personal	74,101	62,720
	230,347	216,366
Savings deposits		
- Corporate	549,864	519,868
- Personal	483,593	451,245
	1,033,457	971,113
Time, call and notice deposits		
- Corporate	789,749	620,576
- Personal	670,668	695,786
	1,460,417	1,316,362
	2,724,221	2,503,841

Gross Advances to Customers

As at 31 December	2024	2023
•	HK\$'m	HK\$'m
Loans for use in Hong Kong		
Industrial, commercial and financial		
- Property development	166,412	188,115
- Property investment	90,844	95,384
- Financial concerns	16,140	16,506
- Stockbrokers	3,475	1,196
- Wholesale and retail trade	35,172	33,992
- Manufacturing	54,468	58,991
- Transport and transport equipment	65,531	51,971
- Recreational activities	11	63
- Information technology	40,297	38,989
- Others	197,084	198,397
Individuals		
- Loans for the purchase of flats in Home Ownership Scheme, Private Sector Participation Scheme and Tenants Purchase Scheme	51,167	45,079
- Loans for purchase of other residential properties	397,228	388,178
- Credit card advances	13,192	12,668
- Others	122,380	123,634
Total loans for use in Hong Kong	1,253,401	1,253,163
Trade financing	44,850	47,691
Loans for use outside Hong Kong	378,635	401,448
Gross advances to customers	1,676,886	1,702,302

Loan Quality

HK\$'m, except percentages	At 31 December 2024	At 31 December 2023
Advances to customers	1,676,886	1,702,302
Impaired loan ratio	1.05%	1.05%
Total impairment allowances ¹	14,961	14,750
Total impairment allowances as a percentage of advances to customers	0.89%	0.87%
Residential mortgage loans ² - delinquency and rescheduled loan ratio ³	0.06%	0.02%
Card advances - delinquency ratio ³	0.31%	0.32%
	2024	2023
Card advances - charge-off ratio ⁴	1.82%	1.39%

1. Total impairment allowances include those for advances at fair value through other comprehensive income.

2. Residential mortgage loans exclude those under the Home Ownership Scheme and other government-sponsored home purchasing schemes.

3. The delinquency ratio is the ratio of the total amount of overdue advances (more than three months) to total outstanding advances.

4. The charge-off ratio is the ratio of total write-offs made during the year to average of the beginning and ending balance of card receivables

Capital Ratio

HK\$'m, except percentages	At 31 December	At 31 December
	2024	2023
Consolidated capital after deductions		
Common Equity Tier 1 capital	266,651	247,109
Tier 1 capital	266,651	247,109
Tier 2 capital	26,329	28,036
Total capital	292,980	275,145
Total risk-weighted assets	1,331,828	1,298,956
Common Equity Tier 1 capital ratio	20.02%	19.02%
Tier 1 capital ratio	20.02%	19.02%
Total capital ratio	22.00%	21.18%